

A. Content: grammar and vocabularies from unit 7 to unit 9.

I. Topics: Natural wonders of the world, Tourism, World Englishes

II. Stress: ending -ic/ -ious / - ion / -ity

III. Everyday English: asking for permission and responding, expressing obligation, saying good luck and responding

IV. Grammar:

1. Reported speech (Yes/ No questions)

In reported Yes/ No questions, we often use the verbs ask or want to know, we use the word order of statements.

In reporting Yes/ No questions, we normally use if/ whether + clause.

Eg: “Do you plan to climb any mountains this summer, Joe? Anna said.

=> Ann asked Joe if / whether he planned to climb any mountains that summer.

“ Can you swim?” she asked

=> She asked if I could swim.

Notes:

*** Change the tenses.**

Direct speech	->	Indirect speech
Simple present	->	Simple past
Present progressive	->	Past progressive
Simple past	->	Past perfect/ simple past
Present perfect	->	Past perfect
Will	->	would
Can	->	could
May	->	might
Must	->	had to

*** Change the words.**

Now -> then

Here -> there

This -> that

These -> Those

Next week -> the following week / the next week

Tomorrow -> the following day/ the next day

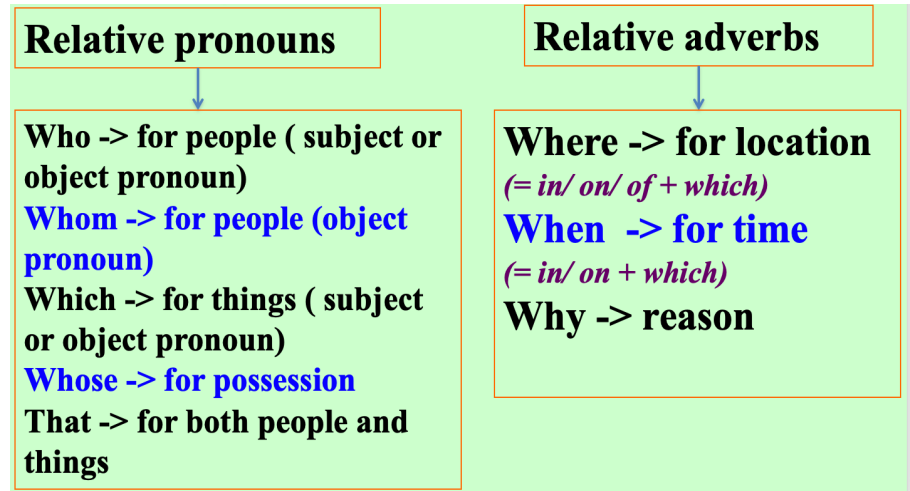
Yesterday -> The previous day/ the day before

Last week -> The previous week/ the week before

Ago -> before

Today -> that day

2. Relative pronouns



Position of Relative pronouns/ adverbs

After a noun

.... N (person) + ...who..... + V + O

....N (person) +whom.....+ S + V

....N (thing) +which.... + V + O

....N (thing) +which..... + S + V

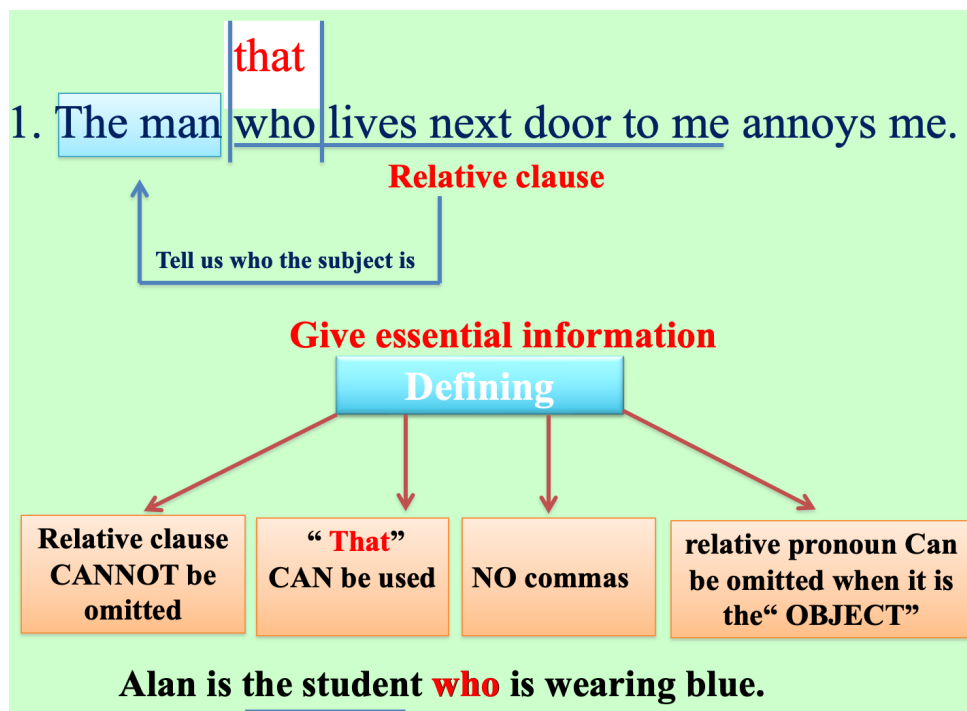
....N (person, thing) + ...that.... + N + V

....N (place) + ...where.. + S + V

....N (time) + ...when..... + S + V

....N (reason) + ...why... + S + V

3. Defining relative clauses



B. Exercises

Ex1. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1.** A. smooth B. thoughtfully C. breathtaking D. thrilling
Question 2. A. majestic B. destination C. location D. sustainable
Question 3. A. vehicle B. honest C. exhausted D. heritage
Question 4. A. time B. ideal C. service D. iinerary
Question 5. A. consist B. occur C. locate D. propose
Question 6. A. estimate B. hesitate C. consider D. domestic

Ex2. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 1.** A. luxurious B. development C. hilaris D. destination
Question 2. A. authentic B. amazing C. electric D. generous
Question 3. A. pesticide B. regional C. domestic D. government
Question 4. A. charity B. official C. quality D. clarity
Question 5. A. destination B. diversity C. hilaris D. sustainable
Question 6. A. permission B. majestic C. establish D. ruinous

Ex3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 1.** Nick asked Ann if she _____ on a tour of Hue that weekend.
A. is going B. was going C. will go D. should go
- Question 2.** He's the scientist _____ research on the history of English won the first prize last year.
A. which B. who C. whose D. what
- Question 3.** She _____ Italian when she was living in Rome.
A. picked out B. picked on C. picked up D. picked off
- Question 4.** *Mi and Nam are in an English class.*
Mi: Can I borrow your English-English dictionary for a while, Nam? Nam: _____
A. Yes, you can. B. No, you can't. C. Sure. Here you are. D. Sure. It's useful.
- Question 5.** Music _____ is becoming popular. People travel to watch performances of their favourite singers or bands.
A. event B. competition C. tendency D. tourism
- Question 6.** Look at the _____. We'll visit Notre-Dame in the morning and take a cruise on the Seine River in the afternoon.
A. map B. itinerary C. app D. brochure
- Question 7.** There has been a _____ increase in the number of foreign tourists to Ha Long Bay, Viet Nam.
A. signify B. significantly C. significance D. significant
- Question 8.** I wish he _____ complaining about his parents and had a heart-to-heart conversation with them.
A. will stop B. stops C. has stopped D. stopped
- Question 9.** When he reached the mountain _____, he found it covered with countless flags of climbers before him.
A. peak B. bottom C. height D. side
- Question 10.** She's good at _____ English short stories into Vietnamese.
A. picking B. translating C. looking D. copying

Question 11. Mike: It's necessary to wear strong boots when you go hiking.

Pike: _____ .

- A. Absolutely, Mike! B. Yes, I need.
C. I'm sure. D. Sorry, I am not.

Question 12. I don't like stories _____ have unhappy endings.

- A. which B. who C. in which D. whose

Question 13. Many _____ buildings have become UNESCO World Heritage Sites.

- A. modern B. domestic C. ruinous D. international

Question 14. We stayed in a luxury hotel which is just _____ from the sea.

- A. ten- minute walk B. a ten minute walks
C. a ten minutes walk D. a ten-minute walk

Question 15. My sister asked if I _____ the news then.

- A. hear B. heard C. have heard D. was hearing

Question 16. After living in Singapore for several years, she has _____ up some Singaporean English.

- A. copied B. gone C. looked D. picked

Question 17. I'm sure you will be amazed by the _____ of the terraced fields in Sapa.

- A. backdrop B. peak C. landscape D. paradise

Question 18. I _____ as a tour guide since I left school.

- A. worked B. was working C. have worked D. has worked

Question 19. She is _____ in three languages, which allows her to communicate with foreigners easily.

- A. fluently B. fluent C. fluency D. influent

Question 20. She is _____ because she can speak Chinese and French well.

- A. native B. bilingual C. official D. conservative

Question 21. They wanted to know whether their friends would stay in Hilton hotel _____.

- A. last week B. the following week C. the previous week D. then

Question 22. _____ tourism is about exploring local cuisines and trying delicious dishes.

- A. Shopping B. Sports C. Adventure D. Food

Question 23. *Trang expresses concern about Nga moving to Ho Chi Minh City*

Trang: "I've heard that you are moving to Ho Chi Minh City. Wish you all the best of luck"

Nga: " _____ "

- A. Thanks for your advice. B. That's all right C. Great idea D. Many thanks

Question 24. The camera _____ Sarah bought yesterday was made in Japan

- A. who B. which C. what D. whose

Ex4. Read the following announcement and mark the letter *A, B, C, or D* on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

TRAVEL SAFETY TIPS

To stay safe while traveling, follow these simple tips:

- Keep your valuables in (1) _____ secure place to avoid theft.
- Always (2) _____ attention to your surroundings, especially in crowded areas.
- Be aware of emergency contact numbers in case of (3) _____ situations.
- If you get lost, (4) ask _____ help from local authorities or trusted individuals.

Question 1. A. an B. the C. a D. Ø

Question 2. A. spend B. pay C. save D. hide

Question 3. A. expectational B. unexpected C. expectation D. expected

- b. To begin with, I spend time reading different kinds of English books, from short stories to novels. When I see a new word, I try to guess its meaning from the sentence.
- c. I take every opportunity to speak with people in English. I try to use the words I've learnt and pick up more new words from these conversations.

A. b-a-c B. a-c-b C. b-c-a D. a-b-c

Question 4. Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 3) most appropriately.

- A. Therefore, learning vocabulary is very difficult.
- B. Overall, I've done these things regularly and now I'm quite confident about my English vocabulary
- C. Finally, I guess the meaning of new word in the passage.
- D. In short, keep a vocabulary notebook to record and review new words regularly.

Question 5. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

The last time I saw a firework display was during the New Year's Eve celebration at the city park.

- a. As the countdown to midnight began, anticipation filled the air.
- b. People of all ages gathered there, some with blankets and picnic baskets, while others simply stood around chatting and enjoying the festive atmosphere.
- c. The sky lit up with vibrant colors and dazzling patterns, creating a magical spectacle that left me in awe.

A. a-c-b B. b-a-c C. a-b-c D. c-a-b

Question 6. Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 5) most appropriately.

- A. It was a truly unforgettable experience, filled with wonder and happiness.
- B. The fireworks were loud, and I found the whole event overwhelming.
- C. I watched in awe, feeling a sense of joy and amazement that made the moment truly special.
- D. The fireworks illuminated the sky, leaving me with a deep sense of being together.

Ex6. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

6.1 English is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world. However, it is not the same everywhere. Different countries have their own versions of English. Some words and expressions may be (1) _____ for people from one country to understand. For example, in the UK, people say "lorry," but in the US, they use "truck."

Pronunciation also varies. In American English, the "r" sound is pronounced clearly, while in British English, it is softer. Besides pronunciation, spelling differences exist. Americans write "color," while the British write "colour." These differences are not (2) _____ prevent communication, but they do make learning English more interesting.

The grammar of world Englishes is mostly similar, but small differences can be found. For instance, in Indian English, people sometimes say, "She is knowing the answer," while in British English, it should be "She knows the answer." Understanding these differences (3) _____ people communicate more effectively.

Learning world Englishes is (4) _____ students who want to use English in international settings need to know different words and expressions to communicate well. With globalization, English will continue to change, (5) _____ new words appear in different cultures. This shows that English is a dynamic and evolving language that (6) _____ over time.

Question 1. A. easy enough B. too easy C. too difficult D. difficult enough

Question 2. A. too big to B. big enough to C. too small to D. small enough to

Question 3. A. helps B. help C. helping D. to help

Question 4. A. important enough for B. too important for
C. so important that D. very important for

Question 5. A. and B. but C. because D. so

Question 6. A. continue developing B. continues develop
C. continues to develop D. continue to developing

6.2 In today's world, (7)_____ the English language has become increasingly important. English proficiency is essential for business, education, medicine, politics, and science. Therefore, those who don't speak this language may (8)_____ a number of difficulties in their lives. One of the main difficulties is the limited opportunities to communicate with native speakers who use English as their mother tongue or those who speak English as their second language. (9)_____ the dominance of English as a lingua franca can lead to professional and social and cultural exclusion. English is often a job requirement in many sectors, and those (10)_____ English may face limited career opportunities. (11) _____ English fluency can also have social and cultural implications. Non-English users may feel (12)_____ social and cultural events.

Question 7. A. having power of B. having a command of
C. having a rule of D. having a control of

Question 8. A. encounter B. escape C. ignore D. overcome

Question 9. A. Nevertheless B. However C. Meanwhile D. Furthermore

Question 10. A. outside B. without C. beyond D. against

Question 11. A. The sufficiency of B. The lack of C. The wide range of D. The availability of

Question 12. A. isolated from B. integrated part C. engaged with D. acknowledged

6.3 The story of the English language is amazing. The language did not exist two thousand years ago. By 500 CE, there was a language called Englisc, (13) _____ only about thirty thousand people spoke it. Nearly one thousand years later, at the time of Shakespeare, English was the language of about six million people. Most of them lived in Britain, (14) _____ the countries of England, Scotland, and Wales. But English did not even reach the edges of Britain, because many people spoke other languages in Scotland and Wales.

From 1600 to now, people from Britain travelled all around the world and took their language with them. Today, about 375 million people speak English as (15) _____ first language. Another billion people have English as a second language, and perhaps two billion use it in some ways, for example, to buy or sell things or (16) _____ on the internet.

The internet is, perhaps, the main (17) _____ for the increase in the use of English in the last 20 years. Now, 80% of all communication through the internet is in English, and 95% articles published (18) _____ are in English. In most cases, the writers of the articles do not speak English as their first language.

Question 13. A. and B. but C. because D. so

Question 14. A. which consist of B. which consists C. which consists of D. who consist

Question 15. A. a B. some C. its D. their

Question 16. A. communicate B. to communicating C. communicates D. communicating

Question 17. A. thing B. reason C. way D. result

Question 18. A. in magazines science B. in science magazines
C. science in magazines D. magazines in science

Ex7. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

Question 1. Have you finished the book? I lent you the book two weeks ago.

- A. Have you read the book who I lent you two weeks ago?
- B. Have you read the book which I lend you two weeks ago?

- C. Have you read the book which I lent you two weeks ago?
- D. Have you read the book which I lent it you two weeks ago?

Question 2. *He told her about the book. He liked it best*

- A. He told her about the book which he liked it best.
- B. He told her about the book which he liked best.
- C. He told her about the book whom he liked best.
- D. He told her about the book whose he liked best.

Question 3. *We spent five hours travelling from Hanoi to Sapa.*

- A. It took us five hours to travelling from Hanoi to Sapa.
- B. It takes us five hours to travel from Hanoi to Sapa.
- C. It took we five hours to travel from Hanoi to Sapa.
- D. It took us five hours to travel from Hanoi to Sapa.

Question 4. *"Is the woman standing over there your new English teacher, Linh?" Trung asked.*

- A. Trung asked Linh was the woman standing over there her new English teacher.
- B. Trung asked Linh if the woman was standing over there your new English teacher.
- C. Trung asked Linh if the woman was standing over there her new English teacher.
- D. Trung asked Linh whether the woman standing over there was her new English teacher.

Question 5. *Windsor Castle was built a thousand years ago and is the home for about 40 English kings and queens.*

- A. Windsor Castle, was built in a thousand years, and is the home for about 40 English kings and queens.
- B. Windsor Castle, was built a thousand years ago, so it is the home for about 40 English kings and queens.
- C. Windsor Castle, which was built a thousand years ago, is the home for about 40 English kings and queens.
- D. Windsor Castle, was built a thousand years before, but it is the home for about 40 English kings and queens.

Question 6. *It was breakfast time when Susan rang.*

- A. Susan rang after I had had my breakfast.
- B. I was going to have my breakfast as soon as Susan rang.
- C. I was having my breakfast when Susan rang.
- D. When Susan rang, I have just finished my breakfast.

Ex8. *Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.*

Question 1. *His mother/ not / decide/ do / 15th / birthday.*

- A. His mother not decided what to do for his 15th birthday.
- B. His mother did not decide what she to do for his 15th birthday.
- C. His mother hasn't decided what to do for his 15th birthday.
- D. His mother doesn't decide what doing on his 15th birthday.

Question 2. *I/ look forward/ meet/ native English speakers/ practice/ pronunciation.*

- A. I look forward meeting native English speakers to practice pronunciation.
- B. I look forward to meet native English speakers to practice pronunciation.
- C. I look forward to meeting native English speakers to practice pronunciation.
- D. I am looking forward meet native English speakers to practice pronunciation.

Question 3. *The teacher / who / teach/ English grammar / be / very / knowledgeable.*

- A. The teacher who teaches English grammar is very knowledgeable.

- B. The teacher who taught English grammar be very knowledgeable.
- C. The teacher which teaches English grammar be very knowledgeable.
- D. The teacher who teach English grammar are very knowledgeable.

Question 4. *The hotel/ we/ stay/ in/ last summer/ cheaper/ than/ one/ which/ we/ book/ this year.*

- A. The hotel we stayed in last summer was cheaper than the one which we booked this year.
- B. The hotel we stayed in last summer was cheaper than one that we booked this year.
- C. The hotel we stayed in last summer is cheaper than the one where we booked this year.
- D. The hotel we stay in last summer was cheaper than the one which we booked this year.

Question 5. *If/ finish/ homework/ soon/ we/ be able/ hang/ friends.*

- A. If we finished our homework soon, we would have been able to hang out with our friends.
- B. If we finish our homework soon, we will be able hang out with our friends.
- C. If we finished our homework soon, we will not be able to hang out with our friends.
- D. If we finish our homework soon, we will be able to hang out with our friends.

Question 6. *The doctor/ advise/ friend/ avoid/ eat/ sugary food/ soft drinks.*

- A. The doctor advises my friend avoid eating sugary food and soft drinks.
- B. The doctor advised my friend to avoid eating sugary food and soft drinks.
- C. The doctor advised my friend avoid to eating sugary food and soft drinks.
- D. The doctor advised my friend to avoid to eat sugary food and soft drinks.

Ex9. Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.



Question 1. *What does this sign indicate?*

- A. No need to be cautious, the hill is not steep.
- B. Be cautious, the hill is steep.
- C. The hill is flat.
- D. The hill is closed to vehicles.

Question 2. *Which statement is true according to the notice?*

📢 Important Announcement for All Visitors!

Dear tourists,

The Cultural Heritage Exhibition will take place at City Museum this Saturday. The event will start at 2 PM and feature traditional performances, local crafts, and historical displays. Visitors will also have a chance to join a guided tour at 3 PM.

Don't miss this opportunity to explore our rich cultural heritage!

- A. The event will take place at 3 PM.
- B. The event will be held at City Museum.
- C. Visitors can join a guided tour at 2 PM.
- D. The event will take place on Sunday.

Question 3. *What does the notice say?*



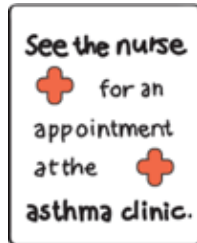
- A. Anyone who visits must go to the site office and check in.
- B. Guests are reported to visit the site office.
- C. The site office is for everyone to make a report.
- D. All visitors can enter the place through the site office.

Question 4. What does the sign say?



- A. You can smoke anywhere, including in this area.
- B. Smoking is only allowed in specific areas that are marked for it.
- C. Smoking is not allowed at all in this area.
- D. Smoking is encouraged and welcome in this area.

Question 5. According to the notice, what should you do?



- A. If you want to go to the asthma clinic, arrange a time with the nurse.
- B. You can check the hours of the asthma clinic with the nurse.
- C. The nurse will be at the asthma clinic.
- D. Wait for a nurse to get an appointment at the asthma clinic.

Ex10. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

10. 1 Tourism is a fascinating field with many different **facets**. One of these is leisure tourism, which is all about relaxation and free time. It's when people travel to relax, enjoy and escape their daily routines. This can include lounging on a beach, exploring nature, or enjoying spa treatments. Food can also be a big part of leisure tourism, with many people traveling to try new and **authentic** cuisines.

Another type is shopping tourism. This is for those who love to shop and are looking for items that aren't available in their home country. It could be clothes, food, jewelry, electronics or so on. Fashion tourism, which is about people travelling to fashion capitals like Paris or Milan, is a subset of this.

Lastly, there's cultural tourism. This is for those passionate about experiencing other cultures. It could involve visiting historical sites, attending local festivals, or trying traditional foods. Europe, with its rich history and diverse cultures, is a popular destination for this type of tourism.

In conclusion, whether it's for relaxation, shopping, or cultural experiences, tourism offers something for everyone. It's a great way to explore the world and learn about different cultures.

Question 1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The different types of tourism people can enjoy.
- B. Why cultural tourism is the best way to travel.
- C. How shopping tourism helps the economy.
- D. The importance of traveling to fashion capitals.

Question 2. Which word is CLOSEST in meaning to "facets" in paragraph 1?

- A. Aspects
- B. Challenges
- C. Problems
- D. Services

Question 3. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. People travel for cultural experiences.
- B. Shopping tourism includes buying electronics.
- C. Leisure tourism involves relaxing activities.
- D. Business tourism is the most popular type of tourism.

Question 4. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Shopping tourism only involves buying clothes.
- B. Leisure tourism is only about spending time at the beach.
- C. Cultural tourism includes visiting historical sites and festivals.
- D. Paris and Milan are famous for cultural tourism.

Question 5. According to the passage, why do people engage in leisure tourism?

- A. To attend fashion shows and buy luxury items.

- B. To escape daily routines and enjoy relaxing activities.
- C. To visit historical sites and experience new cultures.
- D. To study the impact of tourism on local economies.

Question 6. Which word is *OPPOSITE* in meaning to "authentic" in paragraph 1?

- A. Fake
- B. Original
- C. Traditional
- D. Real

10.2 Victoria Falls is one of the Seven Natural Wonders of the world. It is the largest waterfall in the world. It is 1.7 kilometers wide and 108 meters high. Victoria Falls is located on the border between Zambia and Zimbabwe, and travelers can access the falls through either Livingstone, Zambia or Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe. The locals called the falls Mosi-oa-Tunya meaning "the smoke that thunders" because of the **massive** amount of water that falls and creates a huge mist.

When you visit Victoria Falls, you can see and hear the powerful water crashing down into the river below. The sound of the falls is so loud that it can be heard from miles away. The mist created by the falling water often forms beautiful rainbows, especially when the sun shines through it. Visitors can take guided tours, walk along paths, and enjoy stunning views from different viewpoints.

The area around Victoria Falls is also home to a variety of wildlife. You might see animals like elephants, monkeys, and colourful birds. It is important to respect the natural environment and follow safety **guidelines** while visiting the falls. By doing so, we can help protect this amazing natural wonder and ensure that it remains a breathtaking destination for future travellers to experience.

Question 7. What is the main idea of the reading passage?

- A. The size of Victoria Falls.
- B. The reason why Victoria Falls is a great tourist attraction.
- C. Victoria Falls is home to many animals.
- D. Victoria Falls is a natural wonder in Africa.

Question 8. The word "massive" in paragraph 3 is *OPPOSITE* in meaning to _____.

- A. vast
- B. huge
- C. giant
- D. small

Question 9. Why is Victoria Falls called "Mosi-oa-Tunya" according to the passage?

- A. Because it is the tallest waterfall in the world.
- B. Because of the large amount of water that falls and creates a huge mist.
- C. Because it is located in a very hot and dry area.
- D. Because it is the smallest waterfall in Africa

Question 10. Which of the following is *NOT* mentioned in the passage about visiting Victoria Falls?

- A. Visitors can hear the loud sound of from miles away.
- B. Visitors can see rainbows created by the mist when the sun shines.
- C. Visitors can go on boat rides and visit local markets.
- D. Visitors can take guided tours and walk along the paths.

Question 11. Which animals might you see around Victoria Falls according to the passage?

- A. Lions, tigers, bears
- B. Elephants, monkeys, and colourful birds.
- C. Dolphins, whales and sea turtles
- D. Deer, rabbits and squirrels.

Question 12. The word "guidelines" in paragraph 1 is *CLOSEST* in meaning to _____.

- A. movements
- B. tour guides
- C. instructions
- D. activities

C. is famous for its blue water and big rocks

D. Vietnam is a great place for travel, with beautiful nature and rich culture

Question 9. _____

Question 10. _____

Question 11. _____

Question 12. _____

Ex12. Listen and choose the correct answer

Question 1. Nam introduces himself as the person who will _____ the visitors throughout the entire tour of Hue city.

A. travel with

B. join

C. accompany

D. follow

Question 2. Thien Mu Pagoda is described as a historic site that dates back to the _____ century.

A. fifteenth

B. seventeenth

C. eighteenth

D. nineteenth

Question 3. At the Citadel, tourists are given the chance not only to see old buildings but also to gain a deeper understanding of _____.

A. royal daily life

B. traditional festivals

C. the history of the Nguyen Dynasty

D. religious beliefs

Question 4. Before the tour finishes, visitors may choose to eat near Dong Ba Market, which is known for its lively atmosphere and _____.

A. modern shopping centres

B. imported goods

C. quiet environment

D. local products and interaction with residents

BGH duyệt

Tổ nhóm CM

Giáo viên ra đề cương

Kiều Thị Tâm

Vũ Thị Thu Hà